

MARYLAND 2025

**Instructions for filing fiduciary income tax returns
for calendar year or any other tax year or period beginning in 2025**



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Read this before filling out your forms!

- The top state income tax rate for resident fiduciaries is 6.50 percent for tax year 2025. For nonresident fiduciaries there is an additional income tax rate of 2.25 percent.
- Form 504NR is a required attachment for nonresident fiduciaries who have any modifications to the federal income, as well as to allow a nonresident fiduciary to adjust the Maryland tax based upon non-Maryland income received. See instructions relating to Form 504NR.
- Nonresident fiduciary members of a pass-through entity who have had tax paid for them may claim the credit on Form 504.
- Fiduciaries required to file federal Form 990-T are required to file and pay income tax to Maryland on their unrelated business income attributable to Maryland sources.
- A contribution can be made to five programs on your return: The Chesapeake Bay and Endangered Species Trust Fund, the Developmental Disabilities Services and Support Fund, the Maryland Cancer Fund, the Fair Campaign Financing Fund, and Maryland Veterans Trust Fund.
- Resident fiduciaries must include an addition for the amount of income of an Electing Small Business Trust (ESBT) that is subject to the special taxing rules under Internal Revenue Code Section 641(c). Nonresident fiduciaries must include this income as an addition to the extent the ESBT income is allocable to Maryland.

WHAT'S NEW FOR 2025

Federal Legislation

Decoupling from Certain Provisions of the One Big Beautiful Bill Act: Maryland is automatically decoupled from certain business provisions of the One Big Beautiful Bill Act (Public Law 119-21) as they apply to taxable year 2025 and preceding years. The decoupled provisions include: full expensing of domestic research and experimental expenditures, modification of limitation on business interest, and special depreciation allowance for qualified production property. Forms 500DM, 502SU, 505SU, 510/511 K-1, and 504 K-1 are updated to reflect the decoupling. For more information on the One Big Beautiful Bill Act and decoupling go to marylandcomptroller.gov.

State Legislation

- **State Income Tax Rates:** The State income tax brackets have been altered beginning in tax year 2025. The Comptroller will waive interest or penalties on underpaid estimated income taxes for calendar year 2025 if the underpayment is the result of the liability created by the tax rate changes. See page 6 for the updated rate information.
- **Additional 2% Tax on Net Capital Gain Income and Form 504CG:** Filers with a federal adjusted gross income in excess of \$350,000 are now subject to an additional 2% tax on certain net capital gain income received. See Instruction 11, 12, and new Form 504CG for additional details.
- **Deductions:** Beginning tax year 2025, itemized deductions for filers with a federal adjusted gross income of \$200,000 (\$100,000 for married filing separately) must be reduced based on their income. The standard deduction has been increased for all filing statuses. See Instructions 14 and 16 for additional information.
- **Addition and Subtraction Modifications:** There are three new income tax addition modifications. For more information, see Instruction 12. There are three new income tax subtraction modifications and one updated subtraction modification. For more information, see Instruction 13.
- **Tax Credits:** There are two updated income tax credits. For more information, see Instruction 18 (Line 24, Code Letter j.) and Instruction 21 (Line 43, Number 8).
- **Building Opportunities for Nurses Act of 2025 – House Bill 19:** This bill extends the termination date of the Preceptors in Areas with Health Care Workforce Shortages Tax Credit to June 30, 2030.
- **Tax Relief and State Personnel Equality for Service Members Act – Senate Bill 278/House Bill 691:** This bill clarifies that the subtraction for military income includes reservists called to active duty. Additionally, this bill requires the income tax be abated (1) for deceased members of the uniformed services (including NOAA and PHS) and (2) if the death occurs while (or as a result of) serving in a public health emergency response area.
- **Next Generation Energy Act – Senate Bill 937/House Bill 1035:** This bill establishes a subtraction for legislative energy relief refunds. Beginning in tax year 2025, to the extent that a legislative energy relief refund is included in federal adjusted gross income, the amount is subtracted to determine Maryland adjusted

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Use blue or black ink when completing your forms and checks. To avoid delays in the processing of your return: do not print returns on colored paper; do not write on, staple, or punch holes in the barcode.

gross income.

- **Budget Reconciliation and Financing Act (BRFA) – House Bill 352:** This bill establishes a new income-based, phase-out formula for the Maryland Child Tax Credit. This bill also increases the standard deduction and reduces the itemized deduction for certain individuals. Additionally, this bill imposes an additional 2% tax on the net capital gain income of certain individual’s Maryland adjusted gross income, with exceptions.

- **New Local Tax Brackets:**

Anne Arundel Co. The local tax rates for taxable year 2025 are as follows:

- (1) .0270 of a fiduciary’s Maryland taxable income of \$1 through \$50,000;
- (2) .0294 of a fiduciary’s Maryland taxable income of \$50,001 through \$400,000; and
- (3) .0320 of a fiduciary’s Maryland taxable income of over \$400,000.

Frederick Co. The local tax rates for taxable year 2025 are as follows:

- (1) .0225 for fiduciary taxpayers who have a net taxable income between \$1 and not exceeding \$25,000;
- (2) .0275 for fiduciary taxpayers who have a net taxable income between \$25,001 and not exceeding \$50,000;
- (3) .0296 for fiduciary taxpayers who have a net taxable income between \$50,001 and not exceeding \$150,000; and
- (4) .0320 for fiduciary taxpayers who have a net taxable income of \$150,001 or more.

FORMS REQUEST

Forms can be requested by mail or by phone as follows:

- By Email** **taxforms@marylandtaxes.gov.**
- By phone** **410-260-7951**

FREE STATE TAX ASSISTANCE

- By phone** **1-800-MDTAXES**
from Central Maryland **410-260-7980**
February 1 - April 15, 2025, Monday - Friday, 8:30a.m. - 6:00p.m.

Filing electronically The State of Maryland participates in the Federal/State Modernized e-File program to file Fiduciary returns electronically. For the list of Software Vendors approved for e-filing Maryland returns or for additional program information, visit **marylandcomptroller.gov**. You may also contact our e-File Helpdesk by emailing efil@marylandtaxes.gov or calling 410-260-7753.

Purpose of Form

Maryland follows federal income tax treatment for fiduciaries of trusts and estates. Generally, under federal income tax rules, any income distributed by the fiduciary of the trust or estate during the tax year is not taxable to the trust or estate. Instead, that income is taxable to the beneficiary. Any income not distributed or partially distributed by the fiduciary of the trust or estate during the tax year is taxable to the fiduciary. Fiduciary Income Tax Return, Form 504, is used to report and pay the Maryland income tax on the income taxable to the fiduciary of the trust or estate.

Maryland taxes the portion of an Electing Small Business Trust (ESBT), that consists of stock in one or more S corporations, that is subject to special taxing rules on the federal Form 1041. See Instructions 4 and 10, as well as Administrative Release 16 for more information.

Due Date

Your return is due by April 15, 2026. If you are a fiscal year taxpayer, see Instruction 24.

If the due date falls on a Saturday, Sunday or legal holiday, the return must be filed by the next business day.

Completing the return

You must write legibly using blue or black ink when completing your return. **DO NOT** use pencil or red ink. Submit the original form, not a photocopy. If no entry is needed for a specific line, leave blank. Do not enter words such as "none" or "zero" and do not draw a line to indicate no entry. Failure to follow these instructions may delay the processing of your return.

You may round off all cents to the nearest whole dollar. Fifty cents and above should be rounded to the next higher dollar. State calculations are rounded to the nearest penny.

Penalties

There are severe penalties for failing to file a tax return, failing to pay any tax when due, filing a false or fraudulent return or making a false certification. The penalties include criminal fines, imprisonment and a penalty on your taxes. In addition, interest is charged on amounts not paid when due.

To collect unpaid taxes, the Comptroller is directed to enter liens against the salary, wages or property of delinquent taxpayers.

Substitute forms

You may file your Maryland income tax return on a computer-prepared or computer-generated substitute form provided the form is approved in advance by the Revenue Administration Division. The fact that a software package is available for retail purchase does not guarantee that it has been approved for use.

For additional information or to see a list of Approved Software Vendors for Maryland Substitute Tax Forms, visit marylandcomptroller.gov.

1 Who must file?

A fiduciary must file a Maryland fiduciary tax return (Form 504) if the fiduciary:

1. Is required to file a federal fiduciary income tax return or is exempt from tax under Sections 408(e)(1) or 501 of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC), but is required to file federal Form 990-T to report unrelated business taxable income, and
2. Has Maryland taxable income.

Form 504 is used by both resident and nonresident fiduciaries.

Who is a fiduciary?

"Fiduciary" means any person by whom the legal title to real or personal property is held for the use and benefit of another and includes a trustee of a trust and a personal representative of an estate.

Although you may be required to file a federal income tax return, you are not required to file the Maryland fiduciary return if you are:

1. An agent holding custody or possession of property owned by your principal; or,
2. A guardian.

Instead, file the applicable income tax return of the principal or, in the case of guardian, the return of the minor or disabled person.

Who is a resident fiduciary?

A personal representative of an estate is considered a resident fiduciary if the decedent was domiciled in Maryland on the date of the decedent's death.

Fiduciaries other than personal representatives are considered residents of Maryland if:

1. The trust was created by the will of a decedent who was domiciled in Maryland on the date of death;
2. The trust consists of property transferred by the will of a decedent who was domiciled in Maryland on the date of death;
3. The creator or grantor of the trust is a current resident of Maryland; or,
4. The trust is principally administered in Maryland.

A resident fiduciary is taxable on all its income from whatever source derived.

Who is a nonresident fiduciary?

A nonresident fiduciary is a fiduciary who is not included in the above definition of a resident fiduciary. See Administrative Release 16 at marylandcomptroller.gov.

A nonresident fiduciary is taxable only on income from sources within Maryland. See Instruction 7, Form 504 Schedule A - Fiduciary's Share of Maryland Modifications, and complete Forms 504 and 504NR.

2 Use of federal return

You will need information from your federal fiduciary return to complete your Maryland return. Therefore, complete your federal fiduciary return before you continue beyond this point. Maryland law requires that you start with the federal taxable income reported on your federal fiduciary return. All items reported on your Maryland return are subject to verification, audit, and revision by the Comptroller's Office.

3 Name, Address and Other Information

Print or type the required information in the designated areas. Enter the Federal Employer Identification Number (FEIN) of the estate or trust in the space provided.

4 Type of entity

Check the box(es) on the return corresponding to your federal return. The types of entities are described below:

Decedent's Estate

An estate of a deceased person is a taxable entity separate from the decedent. It generally continues to exist until the final distribution of the assets of the estate is made to the heirs and other beneficiaries. The income earned from the property of the estate during the period of administration or settlement must be accounted for and reported by the estate.

Simple Trust

A trust may qualify as a simple trust if:

1. The trust instrument requires that all income must be distributed currently;
2. The trust instrument does not provide that any amounts are to be paid, permanently set aside, or used for charitable purposes; and
3. The trust does not distribute amounts allocated to the corpus of the trust.

Because the income is distributed each year, the fiduciary may be required to file a fiduciary return, but there is no taxable income. A fiduciary is required to file a fiduciary return if the trust is a member of a pass-through entity (PTE) and nonresident PTE tax was paid on its behalf.

Complex Trust

If some or none of the income is distributed, the trust is called a complex trust.

Because the trust is retaining all or part of the income, the fiduciary must file a fiduciary tax return to determine the taxable income from which to develop both State and local tax due.

Grantor Trust

Income earned by a grantor trust is taxable to the grantor, not the beneficiary, if the grantor keeps certain control over the trust. This rule applies if the property (or income from the property) put into the trust will or may revert (be returned) to the grantor or the grantor's spouse. The grantor is the one who transferred property to the trust.

Generally, a trust is a grantor trust if the grantor has a reversionary interest valued (on the date of transfer) at more than 5% of the value of the transferred property.

Bankruptcy Estate

The bankruptcy trustee or debtor-in-possession must file Form 504 for the estate of an individual involved in bankruptcy proceedings under Chapter 7 or 11 of Title 11 of the United States Code, if the estate was required to file federal Form 1041. See Instruction 26.

Qualified Funeral Trust

Maryland recognizes and follows federal law in the treatment of qualified funeral trusts. Maryland accepts the filing of composite returns for such trusts.

In most, if not all, cases, the income of each individual trust account does not exceed \$1,000. Therefore, the applicable state tax rate is 2%, and the applicable local tax rate is the rate for the situs of the fiduciary filing the composite return. For example, if the funeral home is located in Baltimore County, then the local rate for Baltimore County would apply to each trust included in the composite return. See Instruction 27.

Electing Small Business Trust (ESBT)

Electing Small Business Trust (ESBT) is a trust that computes tax on the S-portion of income on a separate federal schedule pursuant to IRC 641(c), instead of including this income in the trust's federal adjusted gross income. This S-portion of income is an addition modification. See Instruction 10.

Other

Check box 8 if you are the fiduciary filing for one of the following entities:

- **Pooled Income Fund**

A pooled income fund is a split-interest trust with a remainder interest for a public charity and a life income interest retained by the donor or for another person. The property is held in a pool with other pooled income fund property and does not include any tax-exempt securities. The income for a retained life interest is figured using the yearly rate of return earned by the trust.

- **Qualified Disabilities Trust Fund**

A trust created solely for an individual under 65 years of age who is disabled.

- **Alaskan Native Settlement Trust**

A settlement trust created within the meaning of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act.

- **Tax-Exempt Trust with Unrelated Business Taxable Income required to file federal Form 990-T**

If the fiduciaries for the following entity types are required to file federal Form 990-T, they are required to file and pay income tax to Maryland on their unrelated business taxable income attributable to Maryland sources:

- Tax-exempt charitable trusts
- Individual Retirement Accounts (IRAs)
- Simplified Employee Pensions (SEPs)
- Simple Retirement Accounts (SIMPLE)
- Roth IRAs
- Coverdell Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)
- Archer Medical Savings Accounts
- Qualified tuition programs (Section 529 Plans)
- Health Savings Accounts (HSAs)

5 Decedent's estate information

If the fiduciary return is for a decedent's estate, enter the following in the appropriate sections for Date of death, Domicile state of decedent, and Decedent's Social Security Number. Check the box if this is the final return. If the return is not for a calendar year, enter the fiscal year's beginning and ending dates at the top of the form.

6 Resident status

Read the instructions describing who is a resident fiduciary and then check the appropriate box.

If the return is for a resident fiduciary, provide the entity's subdivision code, county, and city, town or taxing area.

If you are a personal representative of an estate enter the county (or Baltimore City) in which the decedent was domiciled on the decedent's date of death. Also complete the decedent's estate information.

If you are a fiduciary, other than a personal representative, enter the county (or Baltimore City) in which the trust is princi-

pally administered.

If the trust is not principally administered in Maryland, enter the county (or Baltimore City) in which the decedent was domiciled if the trust was created by the will of the decedent or the trust consists of property transferred by the will of the decedent.

If the trust is not principally administered in Maryland but the creator or grantor of the trust is a current resident of Maryland, enter the county (or Baltimore City) in which the creator or grantor resides. See List 6A of incorporated cities, towns and taxing areas to determine the subdivision code.

7 Form 504 Schedule A - Fiduciary's Share Of Maryland Modifications

Complete Form 504 Schedule A before you begin to complete Form 504 as the information contained on this schedule is used to fill in certain lines on page 1 of the return.

Fiduciary's Maryland modifications. Certain items must be added to or subtracted from federal taxable income to determine the Maryland adjusted gross income of a fiduciary. Some

of these items are passed on to the beneficiaries on their Maryland Schedules K-1 (504). Form 504 Schedule A is used to determine the proper retention and/or allocation of these items.

If the fiduciary distributes all of the income for the tax year, then the fiduciary is not required to complete lines 1 through 10g of Form 504 Schedule A. If the fiduciary makes no distribution of income (i.e. retains 100%), complete lines 1 through 8 of Form 504 Schedule A, and enter the amount from line 8 of Form 504 Schedule A on line 5 of page 1 of Form 504. If the fiduciary makes a partial distribution of income during the tax year, complete lines 1 through 8 of Form 504 Schedule A, as well as either lines 9a through 9d or 10a through 10g. Enter the amount from line 9d or 10f of Form 504 Schedule A on line 5 of page 1 of Form 504.

Note: A fiduciary may not distribute to any beneficiary any part of the S-portion of income of an ESBT.

With the exception of the S-portion of income of an ESBT, fiduciaries generally are permitted those additions and subtractions allowed individuals.

LIST OF INCORPORATED CITIES, TOWNS AND TAXING AREAS IN MARYLAND (6A)

Political Subdivision Code	Political Subdivision Code	Political Subdivision Code	Political Subdivision Code	Political Subdivision Code
ALLEGANY COUNTY 0100	Town of Manchester . . . 0702	GARRETT COUNTY . . . 1200	Town of Oakmont 1619	ST. MARY'S COUNTY 1900
Town of Barton 0101	Town of Mt. Airy 0703	Town of Accident 1201	Town of Poolesville 1608	Town of Leonardtown . . 1902
Bel Air 0112	Town of New Windsor . . 0704	Town of Deer Park 1203	City of Rockville 1609	SOMERSET COUNTY 2000
Bowling Green 0115	Town of Sykesville . . . 0705	Town of Friendsville . . . 1204	Town of Somerset 1610	City of Crisfield 2001
Cresaptown 0108	City of Taneytown 0706	Town of Grantsville 1205	City of Takoma Park 1611	Town of Princess Anne . . 2002
City of Cumberland . . . 0102	Town of Union Bridge . . 0707	Town of Kitzmiller 1206	Town of Washington Grove 1612	TALBOT COUNTY 2100
Ellerslie 0113	City of Westminster . . . 0709	Town of Loch Lynn Heights 1207	PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY 1700	Town of Easton 2101
City of Frostburg 0103	CECIL COUNTY 0800	Town of Mountain Lake Park 1208	Town of Berwyn Heights 1701	Town of Oxford 2102
LaVale 0110	Town of Cecilton 0801	Town of Oakland 1209	Town of Bladensburg . . . 1702	Town of Queen Anne . . . 2105
Town of Lonaconing . . . 0104	Town of Charlestown . . . 0802	HARFORD COUNTY . . 1300	City of Bowie 1704	Town of St. Michaels . . . 2103
Town of Luke 0105	Town of Chesapeake City 0803	City of Aberdeen 1301	Town of Brentwood 1705	Town of Trappe 2104
McCoole 0114	Town of Elkton 0804	City of Bel Air 1302	Town of Capitol Heights . 1706	WASHINGTON COUNTY 2200
Town of Midland 0106	Town of North East 0805	City of Havre de Grace . 1303	Town of Cheverly 1707	Town of Boonsboro 2201
Mt. Savage 0111	Town of Perryville 0806	HOWARD COUNTY . . 1400	Town of College Park . . . 1725	Town of Clearspring . . . 2202
Potomac Park 0109	Town of Port Deposit . . . 0807	(No incorporated cities or towns)	City of Colmar Manor . 1708	Town of Funkstown 2203
Town of Westernport . . 0107	Town of Rising Sun 0808	KENT COUNTY 1500	Town of Cottage City . . . 1709	City of Hagerstown 2204
ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY 0200	CHARLES COUNTY 0900	Town of Bettertown 1501	City of District Heights . 1710	Town of Hancock 2205
City of Annapolis 0201	Town of Indian Head . . . 0901	Town of Chestertown . . . 1502	Town of Eagle Harbor . . . 1711	Town of Keedysville 2206
Town of Highland Beach 0203	Town of La Plata 0902	Town of Galena 1503	Town of Edmonston 1712	Town of Sharpsburg 2207
BALTIMORE COUNTY 0300	Port Tobacco Village . . . 0903	Town of Millington 1504	Town of Fairmount Heights 1713	Town of Smithsburg 2208
(No incorporated cities or towns)	DORCHESTER COUNTY 1000	Town of Rock Hall 1505	Town of Forest Heights . 1728	Town of Williamsport . . 2209
BALTIMORE CITY . . . 0400	Town of Brookview 1008	MONTGOMERY COUNTY 1600	City of Glenarden 1730	WICOMICO COUNTY 2300
CALVERT COUNTY 0500	City of Cambridge 1001	Town of Barnesville . . . 1601	City of Greenbelt 1714	Town of Delmar 2301
Town of Chesapeake Beach 0501	Town of Church Creek . . 1002	Town of Brookeville . . . 1602	Town of Hyattsville 1715	City of Fruitland 2308
Town of North Beach . . 0502	Town of East New Market 1003	Town of Chevy Chase . . 1615	Town of Landover Hills . 1726	Town of Hebron 2302
CAROLINE COUNTY 0600	New Market 1003	Section 3 of the Village of Chevy Chase 1614	City of Laurel 1716	Town of Maryland Springs 2303
Town of Denton 0602	Town of Eldorado 1007	Section 5 of the Village of Chevy Chase 1616	Town of Morningside . . . 1727	Town of Pittsville 2307
Town of Federalsburg . . 0603	Town of Galestown 1009	Town of Chevy Chase View 1617	City of Mt. Rainier 1717	City of Salisbury 2304
Town of Goldsboro 0604	Town of Hurlock 1004	Chevy Chase Village . . . 1613	City of New Carrollton . . 1729	Town of Shartstown 2305
Town of Greensboro . . . 0605	Town of Secretary 1005	Village of Drummond . . 1623	Town of North Brentwood 1718	Town of Willards 2306
Town of Henderson 0611	Town of Vienna 1006	Village of Friendship Heights 1621	Town of Riverdale Park . 1720	WORCESTER COUNTY 2400
Town of Hillsboro 0606	FREDERICK COUNTY 1100	City of Gaithersburg . . . 1603	City of Seat Pleasant . . . 1721	Town of Berlin 2401
Town of Maryland 0607	City of Brunswick 1101	Town of Garrett Park . . . 1604	Town of University Park . 1723	Town of Ocean City 2402
Town of Preston 0608	Town of Burkittsville . . 1102	Town of Glen Echo 1605	Town of Upper Marlboro . 1724	Pocomoke City 2403
Town of Ridgely 0609	Town of Emmitsburg . . . 1103	Town of Kensington . . . 1606	QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY 1800	Town of Snow Hill 2404
Town of Templeville . . . 0610	City of Frederick 1104	Town of Laytonsville . . . 1607	Town of Millington 1808	
CARROLL COUNTY 0700	Town of Middletown . . . 1106	Village of Martin's Additions 1622	Town of Queen Anne . . . 1807	
Town of Hampstead . . . 0701	Town of Mt. Airy 1114	Village of North Chevy Chase 1618	Town of Queenstown . . . 1803	
	Town of Myersville 1107		Town of Sudlersville . . . 1804	
	Town of New Market . . . 1108		Town of Templeville . . . 1806	
	Village of Rosemont . . . 1113			
	Town of Thurmont 1110			
	Town of Walkersville . . . 1111			
	Town of Woodsboro 1112			

Lines 1 through 8 of Form 504 Schedule A

For resident fiduciaries, the addition and subtraction modifications to income provided in Form 502 instruction booklet for resident individuals apply. For nonresident fiduciaries, the addition and subtraction modifications to income provided in the Nonresident Income Tax Return Instructions apply. For a nonresident fiduciary:

- Any income derived from real property or tangible personal property located in Maryland;
- Income derived from a business wholly or partially carried on in Maryland and in which the trust or estate is a partner, member, or shareholder of the pass-through entity (a business entity taxable at the federal level as partnership or S corporation);
- Income from an occupation, profession or trade wholly or partially carried on in Maryland; and
- Income from Maryland State Lottery prizes or winnings from any other wagering is taxable in Maryland. In addition, a nonresident fiduciary can only claim losses generated in Maryland.

Addition Modifications include but are not limited to the following:

Interest on state and local obligations other than Maryland. Resident fiduciaries must enter on line 1 the total amount of interest received (less related expenses) on obligations of any state or political subdivision thereof (except the State of Maryland and its political subdivisions).

Income taxes deducted on federal return. All fiduciaries must enter on line 2 the total of income taxes imposed by the State of Maryland, any political subdivision thereof, any other state or subdivision of any other state, or the District of Columbia to the extent included on line 11 of the federal Form 1041.

Other additions. Include on line 3 of Form 504 Schedule A any other Maryland additions that must be reported. Attach a statement explaining the additions that are included on this line. Do not include income from an Electing Small Business Trust (ESBT) as an addition on Form 504 Schedule A.

Resident fiduciary members of pass-through entities that are taxed on net income at the entity level in another state. For this addition to apply, the resident fiduciary must be a member of a pass-through entity that (1) pays tax at the entity level in another state and (2) deducts the tax paid to the other state in determining its (the pass-through entity's) income under the Internal Revenue Code. A fiduciary member of such a pass-through entity who claims a credit for taxes paid to another state on form 502CR, Part A, must include in the addition modification the portion of the credit for taxes paid to another state that represents tax the out-of-state pass-through entity paid on the member's pro rata share of income in that state and passed through to the member. For more information, see Administrative Release 42.

Capital losses from sale of certain trust property. For a resident fiduciary, include on line 3 any capital loss derived from the sale or other disposition of intangible personal property that is held in trust, if the proceeds are added to the principal of the trust, and if all the remaindermen in being are nonresidents during the entire tax year or corporations not doing business in Maryland.

Non-Maryland loss. For a nonresident fiduciary, include on line 3 of Form 504 Schedule A net non-Maryland loss.

Subtraction Modifications include but are not limited to the following:

Income from U.S. Government obligations. Enter on line 5 of Form 504 Schedule A interest from U.S. Savings Bonds and other U.S. obligations. Capital gains from the sale or exchange of U.S. obligations should be included as well. Dividends from mutual funds that invest in U.S. Government obligations should also be included on this line; however, only that portion of dividends attributable to interest from U.S. Government obligations may be subtracted. You cannot subtract income from Government National Mortgage Association securities. See Administrative Release 10 and 13.

Other subtractions. Include on line 6 of Form 504 Schedule A any other Maryland subtractions that may be claimed. Attach a statement explaining the subtractions that are included on this line.

NOTE: Non-Maryland source income included in the federal taxable income of a fiduciary is not a subtraction modification on Form 504. For a nonresident fiduciary, non-Maryland source income is excluded from the Maryland taxable income calculation on Form 504NR. See Instruction 13.

Fiduciary's share of net Maryland modifications

Only the fiduciary's allocable portion of the Maryland modifications should be used. Complete lines 1 through 8, and lines 9a through 9d or lines 10a through 10g to determine this amount.

Note: You may choose either Method 1 or 2 – you may not use both methods.

Method 1, (Formula Method). Line 9a. Enter the federal distributable net income (DNI) from federal Form 1041.

Line 9b. Enter the fiduciary's share of DNI (that portion of the DNI that was not deducted or distributed to the beneficiaries).

Line 9c. Divide the fiduciary's share of the DNI (line 9b) by the DNI (line 9a) to determine the fiduciary's percentage of the DNI and enter the result on line 9c.

Line 9d. Multiply the fiduciary's percentage of DNI (line 9c) by the net Maryland modification on line 8 of Form 504 Schedule A to compute the fiduciary's share of net Maryland modifications. Enter the result on line 9d and on Form 504, line 5 on page 1.

Method 2, (Alternative Method). Lines 10a through 10e allocate the net Maryland modifications on line 8 of Form 504 Schedule A to the beneficiaries in accordance with the allocation of income to the beneficiaries. If the estate or trust has more than four (4) beneficiaries, attach an additional sheet providing the additional beneficiaries' allocations; the total from the allocations on the attached sheet is entered on line 10e.

Line 10f. Enter the net Maryland modifications on line 8 of Form 504 Schedule A allocated to the fiduciary.

Line 10g. Enter the total from lines 10a through 10f, Column (C) on line 10g, this total must equal the net Maryland modifications reported on line 8 of Form 504 Schedule A.

8 Nonresident beneficiary deduction

Nonresident individuals who have intangible income from sources within Maryland are not subject to tax on such income in Maryland. There are some fiduciaries that accumulate intangible income in the trust to be distributed later to nonresident beneficiaries. Because this income is not taxable to a nonresident, there is a provision that permits the fiduciary to subtract intangible income accumulated for later distribution to a nonresident beneficiary.

A fiduciary with a nonresident beneficiary may enter such income on line 11 of Form 504 Schedule A, to the extent

included in the federal taxable income of the fiduciary, if the income is derived from intangible personal property and if that income is held in trust for the benefit of and being accumulated for a nonresident individual or a corporation that is not doing business in Maryland.

A fiduciary with a nonresident beneficiary may also enter on line 11 of Form 504 Schedule A, to the extent included in the federal taxable income of the resident fiduciary, capital gain income derived from the sale or other disposition of intangible personal property if that income is held in trust; if the proceeds from that sale or other disposition of the intangible personal property are added to the principal of the trust; and if all of the remaindermen of the trust in being are nonresidents during the entire tax year or corporations not doing business in Maryland.

The amount that is included on line 11 of Form 504 Schedule A must actually be for the benefit of and attributable exclusively to the nonresident beneficiary or corporation not doing business in Maryland for which the nonresident beneficiary subtraction is being claimed. Also, the remaindermen for which the nonresident beneficiary subtraction is being claimed cannot be unborn or unascertained persons or persons with contingent interests. In addition, the nonresident beneficiary cannot possess an inter vivos power of appointment over such income, nor can the fiduciary possess a discretionary power to distribute such income of the trust to themselves, unless such discretionary power is limited to ascertainable standards as defined by Section 2041(b)(1)(A) of the Internal Revenue Code.

Do not enter on line 11 of Form 504 Schedule A income that has been distributed. Line 11 is to be used only when income from intangible personal property is accumulated for a nonresident beneficiary. **If line 11 is greater than zero, attach to Form 504 a copy of the federal Form 1041 and all schedules relating to the type(s) and source(s) of income included on line 11.** Also, attach Form 504NBD listing all beneficiaries, their domiciliary addresses and applicable tax identification numbers, whether they are income beneficiaries, remaindermen or both, and the amount of intangible income accumulated for each beneficiary. If claiming the deduction on behalf of remaindermen, the deduction cannot be divided between resident and nonresident remaindermen. All remaindermen must be nonresidents of Maryland. If one remainderman is a Maryland resident, the deduction cannot be claimed. Identify all persons with a power of appointment over the trust property. See Administrative Release 16.

Enter on line 12 of Form 504 Schedule A, expenses allocable to this income. Subtract line 12 from line 11 to arrive at the amount of the nonresident beneficiary subtraction and enter this amount on line 13 of Form 504 Schedule A. Enter the amount from line 13 of Form 504 Schedule A on line 7 of Form 504 page 1.

9 **Income**

Enter the figure for federal taxable income from your federal fiduciary income tax return on line 1 of page 1 of Form 504. For a fiduciary exempt from taxation under IRC Sections 408(e)(1) or 501, enter on line 1 of Form 504 the fiduciary's unrelated business taxable income (as defined under IRC Section 512.)

Note to members of electing pass-through entities that file Form 511 A trust that is a member of a pass-through entity that elects to pay tax on all members' distributive or pro rata share of income ("electing pass-through entity") must add back to income the amount of the credit received for the tax paid by the electing pass-through entity. Enter the total of federal taxable income plus the amounts from Maryland Schedule

K-1 (510/511), Part D, Lines 2 and 4 on Line 1.



Line 1a. Enter the amount from Line 4 of federal Form 1041. Do not include any amount of capital gain income distributed to a beneficiary.

All items reported on the Maryland return are subject to verification, audit, and revision by the Comptroller's Office.

10 **Exemption, Electing Small Business Income, and Standard & Itemized Deduction**

On line 2 of Form 504, enter the amount of exemption that was claimed on the federal return.

Enter on line 3 the amount of income of the ESBT that consists of stock in one or more S corporations subject to the special taxing rules under IRC Section 641(c). This is the portion of income upon which a tax was calculated and carried to federal Form 1041, Schedule G, and identified as attributable to Section 641(c). **Attach a schedule or statement to Form 504 showing computation of this income. Do not allocate or prorate this income.**

Enter on Form 504, line 4, the sum of lines 1, 2, and 3.

A Maryland exemption of \$600 is allowed for a personal representative filing for a decedent's estate (entity type 1). A fiduciary other than a personal representative (entity types 2 through 8) may deduct \$200 as an exemption. These Maryland exemptions are claimed on Form 504, line 9.

The fiduciary is NOT allowed a standard deduction or itemized deductions.

11 **Figure your Maryland net taxable income and net capital gain subject to additional tax.**

Resident and nonresident fiduciaries, complete Form 504 lines 1 through 10a.

Line 10 is your Maryland net taxable income. For a nonresident fiduciary, the **Maryland net taxable income from Maryland sources** is calculated on Form 504NR, line 17e.



Line 10a is your Maryland net capital gain income subject to additional tax. If the fiduciary's federal taxable income is greater than \$350,000 and there is capital gain income reported on Line 1a, enter the amount from Line 9 of Form 504CG. Attach Form 504CG to your return. Otherwise, enter 0.

12 **Maryland tax and nonrefundable tax credits**

Compute the tax in accordance with the 2025 FIDUCIARY TAX RATE SCHEDULE (12A) and enter the tax on line 11. Nonresident fiduciaries should read and refer to Instructions 7 and 13 for information on Form 504NR before continuing; for Form 504 line 11, enter the Maryland tax from Form 504NR, line 21.



If the fiduciary's federal taxable income is more than \$350,000, attach Form 504CG to this return, multiply the amount on Line 10a by .02, and enter the amount on Line 13. Otherwise, enter 0.

If the fiduciary is a resident and must pay income tax to another state, complete Form 502CR, Part A and Part AA and enter the result on Form 504, line 14.

NOTE: You must attach Form 502CR and a copy of the tax return filed in the other state or locality. If this is not attached, no credit will be allowed. If any credit is being claimed for Preservation and Conservation Easements on Form 502CR, complete Form 502CR, Parts F and AA and enter the result on line 14. If both credits are applicable, enter the sum on line 14.

Also enter the sum on any nonrefundable Business Income Tax Credits from Part AAA of Form 504CR on line 15 of Form 504. Form 504CR and any required certification must be attached to Form 504 or the requested credit will not be approved.

2025 Fiduciary Tax Rate Schedule (12A)

For taxpayers filing as Single, Married Filing Separately, or Dependent. This rate is also used for taxpayers filing as Fiduciaries.

If the Taxable Net Income is:		Maryland Tax is:	
At least:	but not over:		
\$1	\$1,000	2.00% of taxable net income	
\$1,001	\$2,000	plus 3.00% of excess over	\$1,000
\$2,001	\$3,000	plus 4.00% of excess over	\$2,000
\$3,001	\$100,000	plus 4.75% of excess over	\$3,000
\$100,001	\$125,000	plus 5.00% of excess over	\$100,000
\$125,001	\$150,000	plus 5.25% of excess over	\$125,000
\$150,001	\$250,000	plus 5.50% of excess over	\$150,000
\$250,001	\$500,000	plus 5.75% of excess over	\$250,000
\$500,001	\$1,000,000	plus 6.25% of excess over	\$500,000
\$1,000,001	\$58,385.00	plus 6.50% of excess over	\$1,000,000

13 Instructions for Maryland Form 504NR

Maryland Fiduciary Nonresident Income Tax Calculation. Form 504NR **must** be filed by all nonresident fiduciaries who have:

1. Any modifications to their federal income, or,
2. Income from non-Maryland sources.

Form 504NR is a required attachment to Form 504 for all non-resident fiduciaries meeting the above criteria. Also see the Tax Preparer's Checklist and instructions for more details on Page 3 of Form 504NR.

Part I – Reconciliation of Maryland and Federal Income (Loss)

On Form 504NR, complete **lines 1 through 14** of the Federal Income (Loss) column (Column A) using the figures from your federal fiduciary income tax return. Column (A) of line 14 on Form 504NR should equal the sum of lines 1 and 2 on Form 504. Enter in the Non-Maryland source columns (Columns B and C) all income or loss from non-Maryland sources. Enter in the Maryland source columns (Columns D and E) all income or loss from Maryland sources.

NOTE: The total Non-Maryland source income plus the total Maryland source income must equal the total federal income (loss). **The sum of Columns (B) through (E) must equal Column (A) on Line 14** on Form 504NR.

Form 504NR, Line 15. Add the amounts of income (loss) in Column (B), line 14 to the income (loss) in Column (C) to arrive at the total non-Maryland source income (loss). Then, calculate an income factor by dividing the total non-Maryland source income (loss) by the federal income (loss); carried to six decimal places. This factor cannot exceed 1 (100%) and cannot be less than zero (0%); if greater than 1, enter 1.000000; if less than 0, enter 0.

Part II – Calculation of Nonresident Maryland Income Tax

Form 504NR, Line 16:

- Line 16a.* Enter the fiduciary's share of the net Maryland modifications from Form 504, line 5.
- Line 16b.* Multiply the fiduciary's share of the net Maryland modifications (line 16a) by the income factor on line 16 to arrive at the net modification amount attributable to non-Maryland sources. In the alternative,

allocate the fiduciary's share of the net Maryland modifications based on the net applicable Maryland modifications attributable to non-Maryland sources.

- Line 16c.* The fiduciary's share of the net Maryland modifications attributable to Maryland sources is the difference between 16a and 16b. Enter this difference on line 16c.
- Line 16d.* Enter the Income from ESBT from Form 504, line 3
- Line 16e.* Enter the non-Maryland ESBT income included on line 16d (attach schedule showing computation).
- Line 16f.* Net Maryland ESBT income. Subtract line 16e from 16d. If less than zero, enter zero.

Form 504NR, Line 17:

- Line 17a.* Enter the fiduciary's share of distributable Maryland source income or loss from line 15 Column D on line 17a.
- Line 17b.* Enter the fiduciary's share of non-distributable taxable net income from Maryland source from line 15 Column E on line 17b.
- Line 17c.* Add lines 16c, 16f, 17a, and 17b to arrive at the fiduciary's Maryland net taxable income before exemption deduction and enter on line 17c.
- Line 17d.* Enter the Maryland exemption amount from Form 504, line 9.
- Line 17e.* Subtract line 17d from line 17c. This is the fiduciary's Maryland net taxable income. Enter this amount on line 17e.

Form 504NR, Line 18. Enter the taxable net income from Form 504, line 10.

Form 504NR, Line 19. Calculate the tax on this amount using Tax Rate Schedule 12A in Instruction 12.

Form 504NR, Line 20. Calculate the Maryland Nonresident Factor by dividing the amount on line 17e by line 18. Carry to six decimal places.

Form 504NR, Line 21. Multiply line 20 by the tax shown on line 19 to arrive at the Maryland tax. Also enter this tax amount on line 11 of Form 504.

Form 504NR, Line 22. Multiply the taxable net income on line 17e by 2.25% (0.0225) to calculate the Special Nonresident tax; also enter this tax amount on line 12 of Form 504.

After you enter the tax amounts from Form 504NR on lines 11 and 12 of Form 504, complete the remainder of Form 504 following the instructions in the booklet.

14 Special nonresident tax

Nonresident fiduciaries enter on Form 504, line 12, the amount from Form 504NR, line 22. Resident fiduciaries should enter 0 on line 12 of Form 504.

15 Local income tax

The counties of Maryland and Baltimore City are empowered to levy a local income tax that is collected by the Comptroller with the State tax. **You must use the local tax rate in effect for the county that you entered on the front page of the form. See the LOCAL TAX RATE CHART (15A) and LOCAL TAX WORKSHEET (15B) (For Anne Arundel County residents use the ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY TAX WORKSHEET (15C)).**

If the fiduciary is a resident and completed Form 502CR, Part A because it paid income tax to another state or locality and credit for the Maryland local tax exists, enter the result from

Part BB of Form 502CR on Form 504, line 20.

2025 LOCAL TAX RATE CHART (15A)

Subdivision	Rate
Baltimore City	.0320
Allegany County	.0303
Anne Arundel County	See below*
Baltimore County	.0320
Calvert County	.0320
Caroline County	.0320
Carroll County	.0303
Cecil County	.0274
Charles County	.0303
Dorchester County	.0330
Frederick County	See below**
Garrett County	.0265
Harford County	.0306
Howard County	.0320
Kent County	.0320
Montgomery County	.0320
Prince George's County	.0320
Queen Anne's County	.0320
St. Mary's County	.0320
Somerset County	.0320
Talbot County	.0240
Washington County	.0295
Wicomico County	.0320
Worcester County	.0225

NOTE

* **Anne Arundel Co.** The local tax rates for taxable year 2025 for a fiduciary is as follows:
 (1) For a filer with taxable net income of at least \$1 but not over \$50,000, 2.7% the filer's taxable net income;
 (2) For a filer with taxable net income of at least \$50,001 but not over \$400,000, \$1,350 plus 2.94% of the filer's taxable net income over \$50,000; and
 (3) For a filer with taxable net income of at least \$400,001, \$11,640 plus 3.2% of the filer's taxable net income over \$400,000.

** **Frederick Co.** The local tax rates for taxable year 2025 for a fiduciary is as follows:
 (1) .0225 for fiduciary taxpayers who have a net taxable income between \$1 and not exceeding \$25,000;
 (2) .0275 for fiduciary taxpayers who have a net taxable income between \$25,001 and not exceeding \$50,000;
 (3) .0296 for fiduciary taxpayers who have a net taxable income between \$50,001 and not exceeding \$150,000; and
 (4) .0320 for fiduciary taxpayers who have a net taxable income of \$150,001 or more;

LOCAL TAX WORKSHEET (15B)

Multiply the taxable net income by the tax rate from the LOCAL TAX RATE CHART (15A) for the county in which the fiduciary was a resident on the last day of the taxable period. Enter the result on line 19 of Form 504. This is the fiduciary local income tax.

1. Taxable net income from line 10 of Form 504 \$ _____
2. Local tax rate from Local Tax Rate Chart **.0**
3. Local income tax (Multiply line 1 by line 2.)
Enter this amount on line 19 of Form 504 rounded to the nearest cent or whole dollar. \$ _____

ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY TAX WORKSHEET (15C)			
If the Taxable Net Income is:		Anne Arundel County Tax is:	
At least:	but not over:		
\$0	\$50,000		2.70% of taxable net income
\$50,000	\$400,000	\$1,350.00	plus 2.94% of excess over \$50,000
Over \$400,000	---	\$11,640.00	plus .0320 of excess over \$400,000

16 Total Maryland tax, local tax and contributions

Add lines 18 and 21, and enter the result on line 22. Add to your tax any contributions from lines 23, 24, 25, 26, and 27. Enter the total on line 28.

Chesapeake Bay and Endangered Species Fund

You may contribute any amount you wish to this fund. The amount contributed will reduce your refund or increase your balance due.

Developmental Disabilities Services and Support Fund

You may contribute any amount you wish to this fund. The amount contributed will reduce your refund or increase your balance due.

Maryland Cancer Fund

You may contribute any amount you wish to this fund. The amount contributed will reduce your refund or increase your balance due.

Fair Campaign Financing Fund

You may contribute any amount you wish to this fund. The amount contributed will reduce your refund or increase your balance due.

Maryland Veterans Trust Fund

You may contribute any amount you wish to this fund. The amount contributed will reduce your refund or increase your balance due.

IMPORTANT: If there are not sufficient credits or other payments to satisfy your tax and the contribution you have designated, the contribution amounts will be reduced. If you have entered amounts for contribution to multiple funds, any reduction will be applied proportionately.

17 Taxes paid and refundable credits

Write your taxes paid and tax credits on lines 29-33 of Form 504. Add lines 29 through 33 and enter the total on line 34.

Taxes paid

If Maryland tax was withheld from wages (or other compensation) paid to a decedent's estate, enter the amount on line 29 and attach the wage and tax statement, or Form 1099.

Enter on line 30 the total of Maryland estimated tax payments, and any payment made with a request for an extension of time to file the return. See instructions on Form 504E.

If the estate or trust participated in a nonresident real estate transaction as a member of a PTE that paid taxes on its behalf using Form MW506NRS, report this payment on line 31.

Credits

If the estate or trust was a member of a pass-through entity (PTE) doing business in Maryland and the PTE paid nonresident tax on its behalf, enter the amount on line 32. You must attach a Maryland Schedule K-1 (510/511) from the PTE showing the amount of tax paid on behalf of the estate or trust.

This credit may be passed through the nonresident fiduciary and claimed by the beneficiary on its applicable Maryland income tax return in an amount proportionate to the distribution of income by the nonresident fiduciary to that beneficiary.

DO NOT include the amount on line 32 if the fiduciary elects to pass this credit through to the beneficiaries.

Include the Maryland Schedule K-1 (504), as well as Maryland Schedule K-1 (510/511) showing the amount of tax paid by the PTE on behalf of the trust being passed through to the beneficiary. The

statement must also include the names and FEINs of PTEs paying tax.

Add the total of business income tax credits from Form 504CR, Part CCC, Line 11 to Line 33 of Form 504. Complete and submit Form 504CR with Form 504. For additional information regarding any of the Business Income Tax credits, see the instructions provided on Form 504CR. Also, add to Line 33 any Maryland Historic Revitalization Tax Credit from Form 502S.

18 Overpayment or balance due

Calculate the Balance Due (Line 35 of Form 504) or Overpayment (Line 36 of Form 504).

Part or all of any overpayment may be applied to 2026 estimated tax by completing Line 37. Subtract Line 37 from the overpayment (Line 36). This is the amount of the refund.

Underpayment of Estimated Tax

All taxpayers should refer to Form 504UP to determine if they owe interest because they paid too little estimated tax during the year.

If you owe interest, complete Form 504UP and write the amount of interest (Line 15 of Form 504UP) in the appropriate box on Line 39 of Form 504. Attach Form 504UP.

Generally, you do not owe interest if:

- You owe less than \$500 tax on income which is not subject to Maryland withholding; or,
- Each current year payment, made quarterly as required, is equal to or more than one-fourth of 110% of last year's taxes that were developed; or,
- You made quarterly payments during the year which equal 90% of this year's tax; or,
- The year ends less than two years after the decedent's date of death.

If after completing Form 504UP there is no interest due or you meet exception "d," see Instruction 19 for additional information regarding code numbers.

Interest for Late Filing

Interest is due at the rate of 10.8133% annually or 0.9011% per month for any month or part of a month that a tax is paid after the original due date of the 2025 return but before January 1, 2027. For assistance in calculating interest for tax paid on or after January 1, 2027, visit marylandcomptroller.gov.

- Penalty up to 10% may be assessed by the Comptroller of Maryland for failing to pay any tax, or failing to file a tax return, when due.

Total Interest

Enter the total interest for underpayment of estimated tax and interest for late filing on Line 39.

OVERPAYMENT

If you must pay interest for underpayment of estimated tax, enter the amount of interest from Line 15 of Form 504UP on Line 39. Subtract Lines 37 and 39 from your overpayment (Line 36). This is the amount of your refund. Write this amount on Line 38. No refunds of less than \$1.00 will be sent. If the amount on Line 39 is more than the overpayment on Line 36 of Form 504, enter 0 on Lines 37 and 38. Then subtract Line 35 from Line 39 and enter the result on Line 40. If you prefer, you may leave Line 39 blank and the Revenue Administration Division will calculate the interest charges and send you a bill. See Instructions 19 and 20 regarding signatures, attachments, and mailing.

Direct Deposit of Refund

To comply with banking and **National Automated Clearing House Association (NACHA)** rules, we ask you to indicate by checking the appropriate box on your return if the state refund is going to an account outside the United States. If you indicate that this is the case, **STOP!** do not enter your routing and account numbers, as the direct deposit option is not available to you. We will send you a paper check.

By choosing direct deposit of your refund and checking the appropriate box, you authorize the State of Maryland to disclose to your bank, to the State's depository bank and their financial partners, and NACHA any tax return information, such as your name, **and the name(s) as it appears on the bank account** to make the deposit. Complete Lines 41a, b, c, and d of Form 504 if you want us to deposit your refund directly into your account at a bank or other financial institution (such as a mutual fund, brokerage firm or credit union) in the United States.

Splitting Your Direct Deposit

If you would like to deposit portions of your refund to multiple accounts, do not complete any direct deposit information on your return. Instead, you must enter code number **588** on one of the code number lines on your return, and complete and attach Form 588.

NOTE: You may not use Form 588 if you are filing Form 502INJ, Injured Spouse Claim Form, or if you plan to deposit your refund in a bank outside the United States.

Individual taxpayers now have the option to use all or part of their income tax refund to purchase U.S. Series I Savings Bonds. See Form 588 for additional details.



Check with your financial institution to make sure your direct deposit will be accepted and to get the correct routing and account numbers. **If you enter the incorrect account or omit any required information, the State of Maryland will not be responsible for recovering that refund and/or for making direct deposit payment electronically**

Line 41a

Check the appropriate box to identify the type of account that will be used (checking or savings). You must check one box only or a refund check will be mailed.

Line 41b

The routing number must be nine digits. If the first two digits are not 01 through 12 or 21 through 32, the direct deposit will be rejected and a check sent instead. If you are not sure of the correct routing number, contact your financial institution.

If you are not sure of the correct routing number or if your check states that it is payable through a financial institution different from the one at which you have your checking account, contact your financial institution for the correct routing number.

Line 41c

The account number can be up to 17 characters (both numbers and letters). Omit spaces, hyphens and special symbols. Enter the number from left to right.

If we are notified by the financial institution that the direct deposit is not successful, a refund check will be mailed to you.

Have a bank statement for the account available if you contact us concerning the direct deposit of your refund.

Line 41d.

You must indicate the full name as it appears on the bank account.

Disclosure

By requesting a direct deposit of your Maryland tax refund and

entering your bank account number, routing number, account type, and name(s) as it appears on your bank account and on your income tax return, **you authorize** the Comptroller's Office to disclose this information regarding your refund amount to the Maryland State Treasurer's Office (who performs banking services for the Comptroller's Office).

19 Telephone number, code numbers, signatures and attachments

Enter your telephone number and sign and date your return. Be sure to attach all required forms, schedules and statements.

Code Numbers

IMPORTANT: If you complete Form 504UP and, because of the timing of the distributions of income, have no interest due, attach the form to your fiduciary return and write code number **301** on one of the lines marked CODE NUMBER at the bottom of Form 504.

If you use the annualization method to calculate interest for underpayment of estimated tax, attach Form 504UP to your fiduciary return and write code number **301** on one of the lines marked CODE NUMBER at the bottom of Form 504. For the Revenue Administration Division to recognize your use of this calculation method, you must enter the code number and attach the form, even if there is no interest due.

If the return is for a decedent's estate within two years of the date of death, enter **301** on one of the CODE NUMBER lines. Do not attach Form 504UP.

Tax Preparers

If another person prepared your return, that person must also print name and sign the return and enter their Preparer's Tax Identification Number (PTIN). The preparer declares that the return is based on all information required to be reported of which the preparer has knowledge, under penalties of perjury. Penalties may be imposed for tax preparers who fail to sign the tax return and provide their PTIN. At the bottom of the return at the signature area, we have provided a check box for you to authorize your preparer to discuss your return with us.

Signature and verification

This return must be verified and signed by the individual fiduciary or an authorized officer of a corporate fiduciary. If two or more individuals act jointly as fiduciaries, the return may be verified and signed by either.

Attachments

Be sure to attach wage and tax statements (Forms W-2, W-2G and 1099(s)) to the front of your return if Maryland tax is withheld. Complete and attach Maryland Schedule K-1 (504) for each beneficiary. See Administrative Release 16. Also attach all forms, schedules and statements required by these instructions. Place your check or money order on top of the wage and tax statements and fasten with one staple on the front of your tax return.

20 Mail your return

Mail your return to:

**Comptroller of Maryland
Revenue Administration Division
110 Carroll Street
Annapolis, Maryland 21411-0001**

Private Delivery Services

If you wish to send your items by a private delivery service (such as FedEx or UPS) instead of the U.S. Postal Service, use the following address:

Private Delivery Service Address:

**Comptroller of Maryland
Revenue Administration Division
110 Carroll Street
Annapolis, Maryland 21411-0001
410-260-7980**

21 Electronic Filing and Payment Instructions

The fastest way to file your return, and receive your refund is to file electronically and request direct deposit. If you request direct deposit on your electronic return, your refund should be in your bank account within 72 hours of acknowledgment from the Revenue Administration Division. **You may request electronic funds withdrawal (direct debit) payments on your electronic return.**

You may file your return electronically through your personal computer.

Do not send a paper copy of the return if you electronically filed.

For more information, visit marylandcomptroller.gov.

PAYMENT BY CHECK OR MONEY ORDER

Make check or money order payable to Comptroller of Maryland. On your check or money order, in blue or black ink only, you must include the Federal Employer Identification Number, tax year, and tax type. Failure to include this information will delay the processing of your payment.

DO NOT SEND CASH.

22 Due Date

Returns must be mailed by April 15, 2026, for calendar year taxpayers. Fiduciaries filing on a fiscal year basis should see Instruction 24.

23 Extension of time to file

Follow the instructions on Form 504E to request an automatic extension of the time to file your 2025 return. Filing this form extends the time to file your return, but does not extend the time to pay your taxes. Payment of the expected tax due is required with Form 504E by April 15, 2026.

24 Fiscal year

You must file your Maryland return using the same tax year and the same basis (cash or accrual) as you used on your federal return.

To file a fiscal year return, complete the fiscal year information at the top of Form 504 and print "FY" in bold letters in the upper left corner of the form. Whenever the term "tax year" appears in these instructions, fiscal year taxpayers should understand the term to mean "fiscal year." Use the 2025 forms for fiscal years that begin during calendar year 2025. Fiscal year returns are due on the 15th day of the 4th month following the close of the fiscal year. If you are filing on a fiscal year basis, file Form 504E by the regular due date of your return.

25 Amended returns

If you need to change a return that you have already filed, or if the Internal Revenue Service changes your return, you must file an amended return.

NOTE: Changes made as part of an amended return are subject to audit for up to three years from the date the amended return is filed.

Use Form 504 and Form 504NR, if applicable, to file an amended return. Be sure to check the AMENDED RETURN box and draw a line through any barcode on the front of the return. An explanation must be provided on page two of the amended Form 504. A copy of the amended federal return must be attached.

Changes to Your Federal Return

If the Internal Revenue Service makes any changes to your federal return, you must notify the State of Maryland. Send notification to the Maryland Revenue Administration Division within 90 days of the final determination of the changes by the IRS.

If you file an amended federal fiduciary return that changes your fiduciary return, you must file an amended Maryland return.

If Your Original Return Showed a Refund

If you expect a refund from your original return, do not file an amended return until you have received your refund check. Cash the check. Do not return it. If your amended return shows a smaller refund, send a check for the difference with the amended return. If your amended return shows a larger refund, the Revenue Administration Division will issue an additional refund check.

Additional Information

Do not file an amended return until sufficient time has passed to allow the original return to be processed. For current year returns, allow at least six weeks.

Generally, a claim for a refund or overpayment credit must be filed within three years from the date the original return was filed or within two years from the date the tax was paid, whichever is later. An original return filed early is considered filed on the date it was due.

A claim for refund based on a federal net operating loss carry-back must be filed within three years from the due date of the return for the tax year of the net operating loss.

If the claim for refund resulted from a federal adjustment or final decision of a federal court that is more than three years from the date of filing the return or more than two years from the time the tax was paid, a claim for refund must be filed within one year from the date of the adjustment or final decision.

If the claim for refund resulted from a notification received from another state for income taxes due that is more than three years from the date of filing the return or more than two years from the time the tax was paid, a claim for refund resulting from a credit for taxes paid to that state must be filed within one year of the date of the notification that the other state's tax was due.

If the claim for refund or credit for overpayment resulted from a final determination made by an administrative board or an appeal of a decision of an administrative board, that is more than three years from the date of filing the return or more than two years from the time the tax was paid, the claim for refund must be filed within one year of the date of the final decision of the administrative board or final decision of the highest court to which an appeal of the administrative board is taken.

No refund for less than \$1.00 will be issued. No payment of less than \$1.00 is required.

26 Special instructions for bankruptcy estates

A bankruptcy estate is created for an individual under Chapter 7 (a liquidation) or Chapter 11 (a reorganization) under Title 11 of the United States Code. The bankruptcy estate is treated as a separate taxable entity. A separate taxable entity is not created when an individual is in a state receivership.

The fiduciary of a Chapter 7 or a Chapter 11 bankruptcy estate is required to file the estate's return and must file a Maryland

return if the fiduciary or trustee is required to file a federal return and has Maryland taxable income. The fiduciary must use the Maryland Fiduciary Return, Form 504.

For an individual, the fiduciary return is the mechanism for paying the tax. The calculation is done on the individual income tax return, Form 502, and the tax is carried to the fiduciary return. The fiduciary of an individual bankrupt debtor should attach the completed Form 502 to Form 504. **Draw a line through any barcodes on Form 502 and write "Bankruptcy Estate" in the name and address area.**

A trustee of a corporate debtor or other bankrupt entity, who has possession of the bankrupt estate by court order or who holds title to all or substantially all of the property of a bankrupt entity, must file the income tax return for the entity. The fiduciary would be required to file a Maryland income tax return, if the fiduciary is obligated to file a federal return on behalf of the bankrupt entity and also has Maryland taxable income.

The fiduciary should attach a notice of the filing of the bankruptcy estate, which is issued by the applicable bankruptcy court, to the return.

27 Qualified funeral trusts

A fiduciary may file a composite fiduciary income tax return reporting the income of the funeral trusts administered by that fiduciary, instead of one fiduciary return for each trust. Check Entity Type Box 6. Attach a schedule showing the name, income, state tax and local tax of each individual trust. Add the state tax amounts and enter on Line 11. Add any special non-resident tax on Line 12, if a nonresident fiduciary is included in the qualified funeral trust. Add any additional tax on capital gain income and enter on Line 13. Add the local tax amounts and enter on Line 19. Complete Form 504 according to Instructions 16 through 19.

28 Privacy act information

The Tax-General Article of the Annotated Code of Maryland authorizes the Revenue Administration Division to request information on tax returns to administer the income tax laws of Maryland, including determination and collection of correct taxes. Code Section 10-804 provides that you must include your federal identification number on the return you file. This is so we know who you are and can process your return and documents.

If you fail to provide all or part of the requested information, then exemptions, exclusions, credits, deductions or adjustments may be disallowed and you may owe more tax. In addition, the law provides penalties for failing to supply information required by law or regulations.

You may look at any records held by the Revenue Administration Division which contain personal information about you. You may inspect such records, and you have certain rights to amend or correct them.

As authorized by law, information furnished to the Revenue Administration Division may be given to the United States Internal Revenue Service, a proper official of any state that exchanges tax information with Maryland and to an officer of this State having a right to the information in that officer's official capacity. The information may be obtained in accordance with a proper legislative or judicial order.

**COMPTROLLER OF MARYLAND
REGISTRATION & TAXES**

Registration and Licensing All new businesses (corporations, S corporations, partnerships, limited liability companies, business trusts, and sole proprietorships) can file a single application with the Central Registration Unit of the Revenue Administration Division of the Comptroller's Office to establish accounts for employer income tax withholding, sales and use tax, admissions and amusement tax, tire recycling fee, motor fuel tax, alcohol tax, and tobacco tax. The Revenue Administration Division offers assistance for filing applications and establishing accounts.

The Central Registration Unit assigns a single state identification number for the taxes listed above. Register online at **Maryland Tax Connect**.

For more information, visit marylandcomptroller.gov.

To obtain a direct wine shipper's permit and a common carrier permit, businesses may apply with the Licensing Unit of the Maryland Alcohol, Tobacco, & Cannabis Commission.

Corporation Income Tax The corporation income tax applies to every Maryland corporation and every other corporation which has a nexus with Maryland. Nexus is the term used to indicate a taxable connection between a corporation and a taxing authority. If a corporation conducts business activity within Maryland and exceeds the provisions of U.S.C.A. Title 15, Section 381 of the Interstate Commerce Act (P.L. 86-272) it has a nexus and must file an income tax return.

The tax is based on federal taxable income after state modifications. Corporations engaged in multistate operations must allocate income using an apportionment formula, generally consisting of receipts, property and payroll factors. The tax is imposed at a flat rate of 8.25% of Maryland taxable income.

Employer Withholding of Income Tax Employers making payments to individuals of salaries, wages or compensation for personal services must withhold income tax and remit the withholding to the Revenue Administration Division. The amount of tax to be withheld is prescribed in published tables which are based on the individual income tax rates.

Sales and Use Tax This tax applies to businesses selling in Maryland or purchasing out of state for Maryland use.

The general Maryland sales and use tax rate is 6%. Most sales of food by substantial grocery or market businesses are not subject to tax. Specific prepared foods purchased in grocery stores are subject to tax. Other exemptions include all sales solely for resale, medicine, energy for residential use, manufacturing machinery and equipment, and certain agricultural equipment and supplies. For exemptions not listed, visit marylandcomptroller.gov.



Data and Information Technology Services and Software Publishing Services A rate of 3% is imposed on the sales of certain data and information technology services, and certain software publishing services. For more information, visit marylandcomptroller.gov.

Electronic Smoking Devices and Vaping Liquid A rate of 20% is imposed on the sale of electronic smoking devices (ESDs). A rate of 20% is imposed on the sale of vaping liquid over 5mL. A rate of 60% is imposed on the sale of vaping liquid 5mL or less.

Tobacco Pipes A rate of 12% is imposed on the sale of tobacco pipes.

Truck Rentals and Peer-to-Peer Car Sharing A rate of 8% is imposed on car and motorcycle rentals and peer-to-peer car sharing.

Car and Motorcycle Rentals and Peer-to-Peer Car Sharing A rate of 11.5% is imposed on car and motorcycle rentals and peer-to-peer car sharing.

Alcoholic Beverages A rate of 9% is imposed on the sale of alcoholic beverages.

Cannabis A rate of 9% is imposed on the sale of cannabis. The rate is increased to 12% effective July 1, 2025.

911 Fee Surcharge Sellers of prepaid wireless telecommunications services are required to report and remit to the Comptroller all Prepaid Wireless E-9-1-1 Fees collected by the seller for retail transactions of prepaid wireless telecommunications. The Prepaid Wireless E-9-1-1 Fee is 60 cents per retail transaction. The seller must report the fees collected on a Maryland Sales and Use Tax return, although the Prepaid Wireless E-9-1-1 Fee itself is not subject to Maryland sales and use tax.

9-8-8 Fee A 9-8-8 fee is imposed on each telephone service or other communications service that connects an individual dialing the digits 9-8-8 to the 988 Suicide and Crisis Lifeline. The 9-8-8 Fee is 25 cents per month payable when the bill for switched local exchange access service, CMRS, or other 9-8-8-accessible service is due. Telephone Companies and 9-8-8 Service Carriers are required to add the 9-8-8 fee to all current bills, and to collect and remit to the Comptroller all 9-8-8 fees monthly.

Motor Fuel Tax Generally, this tax applies to businesses selling or using motor fuel in Maryland.

The Maryland motor fuel tax rate is currently 46¢ per gallon of gasoline and 46.75¢ per gallon of diesel fuel. There are other requirements for motor carriers, dealers, special fuel users, sellers and service station operators.

Maryland implemented the International Fuel Tax Agreement (IFTA) for motor carriers on 1/1/96.

Alcohol and Tobacco Tax These taxes apply to businesses manufacturing, selling, distributing or storing alcoholic beverages or selling and/or distributing cigarettes and other tobacco products in Maryland.

The Maryland excise tax rates on alcoholic beverages are \$1.50 per gallon of distilled spirits, 40¢ per gallon of wine, and 9¢ per gallon of beer, cider, or mead. The Maryland excise tax rates on tobacco are \$5.00 per package of cigarettes (pack of 20), 25¢ per cigarette in the package (package of more than 20), and 60% of the wholesale price of other tobacco products.

Admissions and Amusement Tax This tax is imposed on a variety of activities, such as admission to any place, including motion pictures, athletic events, races, shows or exhibits. Also subject to this tax are receipts from athletic equipment rentals, bingo, coin-operated amusement devices, boat rides and excursions, amusement rides, golf green fees, golf cart rentals, skating, bowling shoe rentals, lift tickets, riding academies, horse rentals, and merchandise, refreshments, or a service sold or served in connection with entertainment.

The admissions and amusement tax is a local tax collected by the Comptroller's Office on behalf of Maryland's counties, Baltimore City, other incorporated cities and towns. The tax is set by the localities at rates varying from one-half of 1% to 10% of the admissions and amusement receipts. When the gross receipts are also subject to the sales and use tax, the combined tax rate may not exceed 11%.

A separate State admissions and amusement tax is imposed on the net proceeds from electronic bingo or electronic tip jars. When the net proceeds are also subject to a local tax, the combined tax rate may not exceed 35%.

Digital Advertising Gross Revenues Tax Quarterly estimated tax returns for this tax type must be filed by every

person that reasonably expects its Maryland gross revenues attributable to digital advertising services, including banner advertising, search engine advertising, interstitial advertising, and other comparable advertising services, to exceed \$1,000,000 for the calendar year. The applicable tax rate depends on the person's global annual gross revenues and ranges from 2.5% to 10% of annual gross revenues derived from digital advertising services in Maryland. Annual returns are due by April 15 of the next calendar year.

Tire Fees The Tire Recycling Fee applies to a tire wholesalers or a tire retailer who buys tires from out-of-state sources. **The New Tire Fee** applies to the tire dealer who makes the first retail sale of a new tire. Registration and payment of both fees is are handled by the Revenue Administration Division.

Utility Surcharges These surcharges are collected by electric companies that deliver electricity in Maryland and by telephone companies doing business in Maryland. The electricity surcharges are then paid to the Comptroller for deposit in the Environmental Trust and Universal Service Program Funds. The telecommunications surcharges are paid to the Comptroller for deposit in the 911 Emergency Telephone System and Communications Access of Maryland Funds.

The utility surcharges are collected by the Revenue Administration Division.

Direct Wine Shipper's Permit This permit is required for all in-state and out-of-state wine manufacturers that ship wine, including pomace brandy, directly to a Maryland consumer through a common carrier, such as Federal Express or UPS.

Common Carrier Permit This permit is required for a common carrier to deliver wine to a Maryland consumer.

OTHER REGISTRATIONS & TAXES

New Corporations In addition to registering with the Central Registration Unit of the Comptroller's Office, all corporations doing business in Maryland must register with the Department of Assessments and Taxation. This is also the office to contact to form a new corporation.

Bay Restoration Fee This fee is collected by all non-exempt local governmental entities, billing authorities, drinking water and sewage water treatment plant owners, who provide water or sewage services to residential, multi-residential, and non-residential users. County governments are responsible for collecting a septic fee from owners of private wells and septic systems. The fees are remitted by these entities quarterly to the Comptroller for deposit to the Bay Restoration Fund.

Public Service Company Franchise Tax In addition to corporation income tax, public service companies are subject to the franchise tax on gross receipts. This tax is administered by the Department of Assessments and Taxation.

Insurance Company Premium Tax Insurance companies are exempt from the corporation income tax but are subject to the premium tax that is administered by the Maryland Insurance Administration.

Unemployment Insurance Employers are subject to the Maryland Department of Labor's unemployment insurance requirements and must visit the Maryland Department of Labor website at: employer.beacon.labor.md.gov/ to establish an account.

Workers' Compensation Employers in Maryland must provide Workers' Compensation Insurance for all employees. Employers may obtain coverage from a private insurance company, by becoming self-insured or by contacting the State Injured Workers' Insurance Fund. Employers believing they are not required to obtain this insurance may contact the Workers' Compensation Commission for certification of compliance.

Business Licenses Licenses are required for certain businesses to operate in Maryland. To determine if a license is

necessary, contact the Clerk of the Circuit Court in the Maryland county (or Baltimore City) where the business operates. A circuit court is located in each of those jurisdictions.

OTHER REQUIREMENTS

Bulk Sales When an existing business is bought, the purchaser must pay a 6% bulk sales and use tax on the price of tangible personal property, such as furniture and fixtures, that is part of the business. This tax is collected by the Compliance Division of the Comptroller's Office.

Dissolution of Corporation Articles of Dissolution must be filed with the Department of Assessments and Taxation for the dissolution of a corporation. A tax clearance certificate is no longer required for the dissolution of a corporation.

Unclaimed Property Unclaimed funds such as wages, insurance benefits, bank accounts or security deposits must be reported if they remain unclaimed for three years. This property must be reported to the Compliance Division.

NOTE: The information provided on this page is a brief summary of the various Maryland business requirements and is based on the law in effect as of 7/1/25.